Distribution Of Syllabus & Lesson Plan/Teaching Plan (2022-23)

Name Of Department: Chemistry

Class:\_B.Sc-2<sup>nd</sup> Yr (Sem-3)

Paper: A (Inorganic Chemistry)

Two weeks left for MST tentative and one week for revision /queries for MST

TILL (IT	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
TIME	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
PEROID	GI
Week 1	Chemistry of Elements of First Transition Series
	Characteristic properties of d-block elements. Properties of the elements of
	the first transition series,
Week 2	their simple compounds and complexes illustrating relative stability of their
	oxidation state
Week 3	Coordination number and geometry.
Week 4	Chemistry of Lanthanide Elements
	Electronic structure, oxidation states and ionic radii
Week 5	lanthanide contraction, complex formation, occurrence and isolation
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Week 6	Chemistry of Elements of Second and Third Transition Series
ii con o	General characteristics.
Week 7	comparative treatment with their 3d-analogues in respect of ionic radii,
	oxidation states
Week 8	Magnetic behaviour, spectral properties & stereochemistry
W 1 0 0 10	MST
Week 9 & 10	19131
Week 11	Chemistry of Actinides Elements
WCCK II	General features and chemistry of actinides,
Week 12	chemistry of separation of Np, Pu and Arn from U, similarities between the
WCCK 12	later actinides and the later lanthanides
Week 13	Magnetic behaviour, spectral properties & stereochemistry
Week 14	Revison

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Distribution Of Syllabus & Lesson Plan/Teaching Plan (2022-23)

Name Of Department: Chemistry

Class:\_B.Sc-2<sup>nd</sup> Yr (Sem-3)

Paper: B ( Organic Chemistry)

Two weeks left for MST tentative and one week for revision /queries for MST

TIME PEROID	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
Week1	I. Alcohols Classification and nomenclature. Monohydric Alcohols-nomenclature, methods of formation by reduction of
	aldehydes, ketone, carboxylic acids and esters.
Week2	Hydrogen bonding, Acidic nature, Reactions of alcohols.
Week3	Dihydric alcohols-nomenclature, methods of formation, chemical reactions of vicinal glycols-nomenclature, methods of formation
Week4	chemical reaction of vicinal glycols, oxidative cleavage with [Pb (OAc) <sub>4</sub> and HlO <sub>4</sub> ] and Pinacol-Pinacolone rearrangement.
Week5	II Phenols  Nomenclature, structure and bonding. Preparation of Phenols, physical properties and acidic character
Week6	Comparative acidic strengths of alcohols and phenols, resonanace stabilization
Week7	Reactions of phenols-electrophilic aromatic substitution, acylation and carboxylation
Week 8	Mechanisms of Fries rearrangement. Gatterman synthesis, Hauben. Hostch reaction. Lederer-Mianasse reaction and Reimer-Tiemann reaction.
Week 9 & 10	MST
Week11	III. Aldehydes and Ketones Nomenclature and structure of the carbonyl group, Synthesis of aldehydes and ketones with particular reference to the synthesis of aldehydes from acid chlorides, synthesis of aldehyes and ketones using 1,3- dithianes, synthesis of ketones from nitrites and from carboxylic acids. Physical properties, Mechanism of nucleophillic addition to carbonyl group with particular emphasis of Benzoin, Aldol, Perkin and Knoevenagel condensations,
Week12	Condensation with ammonia and its derivatives, wittig feaction, and Mannich reaction. Use of acetals as protecting group. Oxidation of aldehydes, Baeyer-Villiger oxidation of ketones, Cannizzaro reaction, MPV (Meerwein Pondoroff Vorley) reaction, Clemmensen, Wolff-Kishner, LiAIH <sub>4</sub> and NaBH <sub>4</sub> reductions.
Week13	Halogenation of enolizable ketones. An Introduction to $\alpha$ , $\beta$ unsaturated aldehydes and ketones, Michael addition.
Week 14	Revison Augustus

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# Govt.College,Ropar Distribution Of Syllabus & Lesson Plan/Teaching Plan (2022-23)

Name Of Department: Chemistry

Class:\_B.Sc-2<sup>nd</sup> Yr (Sem-3)

Paper:C (Physical Chemistry)

Two weeks left for MST tentative and one week for revision /queries for MST

TIME	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
PEROID	
Weekl	Thermodynamics-I Definition of thermodynamics terms: system, surroundings. Types of systems, intensive and extensive properties. State and path functions and their differentials,
Week2	Thermodynamic processes, Concept of heat and work, elementary idea of
Week3	First Law of Thermodynamics: statement, definition of internal energy and enthalpy. Heat capacity, heat capacities at constant volume and pressure and their relationship.
Week4	Joule's law. Joule Thomson coefficient and inversion temperature
Week5	Calculation of w, q, dU & dH for the expansion of ideal gases under isothermal and adiabatic conditions for reversible process.
Week6	Thermodynamics-II- (Part-a) Second law of thermodynamics: need for the law, different statements of the law. Carnot cycle and its efficiency,
Week7	Carnot theorem. Thermodynamic scale of temperature.
Week 8	Thermodynamics-II- (Part-b) Concept of entropy as a state function, entropy as a function of V & T, entropy as a function of P & T, entropy change in physical change. Clausius inequality, entropy as a criterion of spontaneity and equilibrium. Entropy change in ideal gases mixing of gases.
Week 9 & 10	MST
Week11	I. The modynamics-111 Third law of thermodynamics, Nernst heat theorem, statement and concept of residual entropy, evaluation of absolute entropy from heat capacity data, Gibbs and Helmholtz functions; Gibbs function (G) and Helmhotz function (A) as thermodynamic quantities. A & G as criteria for thermodynamic equilibrium and spontaneity, their advantage over entropy change. Variation of G and A with P, V and T.
Week12	I. Chemical Equilibrium  Equilibrium constant and free energy, Thermodynamic derivation of law of mass
Week13	Reaction isotherm and reaction isochore-Clapeyron equation and Clausius-Claperyron equation
Week 14	Revison

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# Govt.College,Ropar Distribution Of Syllabus & Lesson Plan/Teaching Plan (2022-23)

Name Of Department: Chemistry

Class:B.Sc-2<sup>nd</sup> Yr (Sem 4)

Paper: C (Inorganic Chemistry)

Two weeks left for MST tentative and one week for revision /queries for MST

	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
TIME PEROID	
Week1	Coordination Compounds Werner's coordination theory and its experimental verification, effective atomic number concept,
Week2	chelates, nomenclature of coordination compounds
Week3	, isomerism in coordination compounds
Week4	valence bond theory of transition metal complexes
Week5	Oxidation and Reduction Use of redox potential data-analysis of redox cycle, redox stability of water- Frost, Latimer diagram Pourbaix diagrams.
Week6	Principles involved in the extraction of the elements
Week7	Acids and Bases Arrhenius, Bronsted-Lowry, the Lux-Flood solvent system
Week8	Lewis concepts of acids and bases
Week9 &10	MST
Week11	Non-aqueous Solvents Physical properties of a solvent, types of solvents and their general characteristics
Week12	reaction in non-aqueous solvents with reference to liquid NH <sub>3</sub> , reaction in non-aqueous solvents with reference to liquid SO <sub>2</sub>
Week13	Revision test

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Distribution Of Syllabus & Lesson Plan/Teaching Plan (2022-23)

Name Of Department: Chemistry

Class:\_B.Sc-2<sup>nd</sup> Yr (Sem-4)

Paper: B (Organic Chemistry)

Two weeks left for MST tentative and one week for revision /queries for MST

TIME PEROID	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
Weekl	I. Carboxylic Acids Nomenclature, structure and bonding. physical properties, acidity of carboxylic acids, effects of substituents on acid strength
Week2	Preparation of carboxylic acids, Reactions of amides, Reactions of carboxylic acids, Mechanism of decarboxylation
Week3	Methods of formation and chemical reactions of Halo acids and Hydroxyacids. Maleic acid, tartaric acid and citric acid. (Structural Formula only).
Week4	Methods of formation and chemical reaction of unsaturated monocarboxylic acids.  Dicaboxylic acids, methods of formation and effect of heat and dehydrating agents.
Week5	II. Carboxylic Acid Derivatives Structure and nomenclature of acid chlorides, esters. amides and acid anhydrides. Relative stability and reactivity of acyl derivatives.
Week6	Physical properties, interconversion of acid derivatives by nucleophillic acyl substitution. Preparation of carboxylic derivatives, chemical reactions, Mechanism of esterfication and hydrolysis (acidic and Basic).
Week7	III. Ethers and Epoxides  Nomenclature of ethers and methods of their formation, physical properties, Chemical reactions-cleavage and autooxidation, Ziesel' s Method.  Synthesis of epoxides, acid and base catalysed ring opening of epoxide, orientation of ring opening reactions of Gringard and organolithium reagents with epoxide.
Week8	IV. Fats, Oils and Detergents  Natural fats, edible and industrial oils of vegetable origin, common fatty acids, glycerides, hydrogenation of unsaturated oils. Saponification value, iodine value, acid value. Soaps, synthetic detergents, alkyl and aryl sulphonates.
Week9 &10	MST
Week11	V. Organic Compounds of Nitrogen  a) Nitro Compounds: - Preparation of nitroalkanes and nitroarenes. Chemical reactions of nitroalkanes, Mechanism of nucleophilic substitution in nitroarenes and their reactions in acidic, neutral and alkaline media, Picric acid
Week12	b) Amines Reactivity, structure and nomenclature of amines, physical properties. Stereochemistry of amines. Separation of mixture of primary, secondary and tertiary amines. Structural features affecting the basicity of amines
Week13	Amine salts as phase-transfer catalyst and preparation of alkyl and aryl amines (reduction of nitro compounds and nitriles), reductive amination of aldehydic and ketonic compounds Gabriel-phthalimide reaction, Hoffmann bromamide reaction.

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## <u>Distribution Of Syllabus & Lesson Plan/Teaching Plan</u> (2022-23)

Name Of Department: Chemistry

Class:\_B.Sc-2<sup>nd</sup> Yr(Sem-4)

Paper: A (Physical Chemistry)

Two weeks left for MST tentative and one week for revision /queries for MST

	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
TIME PEROID	TOPICS TO BE COVERED
Week1	Electrochemistry-1 (a) Electrical transport-conduction in metals and in electrolyte solutions, specific conductance and equivalent conductance with dilution. Migration of ions and Kohlrausch law. Arrhenius theory of electrolyte dissociation and its limitations
Week2	weak and strong electrolytes, Ostwald's dilution law, its uses and limitations. Debye-Huckel-Onsagar's equation for strong electrolytes (elemental treatment only).
Week3	Electrochemistry-I (b) Transport number, definition and determination by Hittorf method and moving boundary method.
Week4	Applications of conductance measurements: determination of degree of dissociation, determination of $K_a$ of acids, Determination of solubility product of a sparingly soluble salts, conductometric titrations
Week5	Electrochemistry-II  Types of reversible electrodesgas-metal ion, metal-metal ion, metal-insoluble saltanion and redox electrodes. Electrode reactions, Nernst equation, derivation of cell E.M.F. and single electrode potential, standard hydrogen electrode-reference electrodes-standard electrode, potential.
Week6	sign conventions, electrochemical series and its significance. Electrolyte and Galvanic cells-reversible and irreversible cells, conventional representation of electrochemical cells. EMF of a cell and its measurements, Computation of cell EMF. Calculation of thermodynamic quantities of cell reaction (G, H and K), polarization, over potential and hydrogen over voltage.
Week7	Concentration cell with and without transport, liquid junction potential, application of concentration cells, valency of ions, solubility product and activity coefficient potentiometric titrations
Week8	Definition of pH and pK., determination of pH using hydrogen, quinhydrone and glass electrodes, by potentiomentric methods. Buffersmechanism of buffer action, Henderson-Hazel equation, Hydrolysis of saits, Corrosion-types, theories and methods of combating it.
Week9 &10	MST
Week11	Phase Equilibrium Statement and meaning of the terms-phase, component and degree of freedom, derivation of Gibbs phase rule; phase equilibria of one component system-water and S systems.
Week12	Phase equilibria of two component systems-solid-liquid equilibria, simple eutectic Pb-Ag sytems, desilverisation of lead. Solid Solutions-compound formation with congruent melting point (Mg-Zn) and incongruent melting point, (NaCl-H <sub>2</sub> O), (FeCl <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O) systems.
Week13	Freezing mixtures, acetone-dry ice. Partially miscible liquids: Lower and upper consolute temperature, Effect of impurity on consolute temperature. Immiscible liquids, steam distillation. Nernst distribution law, thermodynamic derivation & applications

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